

2. a) $\frac{x+y}{2} + \frac{x-y}{2}$ b) $\frac{x-y}{2} - \frac{x+y}{2}$ c) $\frac{x+y}{2} - \frac{x-y}{2}$
- d) $\frac{a+b-c}{2} + \frac{a-b-c}{2}$ e) $\frac{r-s+t}{3} - \frac{r+s-t}{3} + \frac{t-r-s}{3}$
- f) $\frac{18a-13b}{a+b} - \frac{25a+9b}{a+b} + \frac{10a+25b}{a+b}$
- g) $\frac{5p^2+pq+2q^2}{p+q} - \frac{6p^2+2pq}{p+q} + \frac{4p^2+3pq}{p+q} - \frac{2p^2+q^2}{p+q}$
- h) $\frac{9x-16}{x^2-1} - \frac{2x^2-6x-7}{x^2-1} + \frac{7x^2-5x+14}{x^2-1}$
- i) $\frac{a-2b}{2a-b} - \frac{5a-4b}{2a-b}$ k) $\frac{q}{p^2-q^2} - \frac{p}{p^2-q^2}$
3. a) $\frac{(m+n)^2}{2} + \frac{(m-n)^2}{2}$ b) $\frac{(2x-y)^2}{4y} - \frac{(2x+y)^2}{4y}$
- c) $\frac{(3a-2b)^2}{2ab} - \frac{(5a+3b)^2}{2ab} - \frac{(5b-4a)(4a-b)}{2ab}$
4. a) $\frac{7}{12} - \frac{5}{8} + \frac{5}{6} - \frac{3}{16}$ b) $\frac{13}{24} - \frac{5}{16} + \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{16}$ c) $13\frac{1}{16} - 5\frac{3}{16} - 6\frac{5}{16}$
- d) $\frac{a}{2} - \frac{a}{3}$ e) $\frac{x}{15} - \frac{x}{6} - \frac{x}{30} + \frac{x}{10}$ f) $\frac{2a}{3} - \frac{a}{4} - \frac{3a}{5} - \frac{5a}{6}$
- g) $\frac{p}{2} - \frac{q}{3}$ h) $\frac{3a}{7} + \frac{2b}{3} - \frac{9a}{14}$ i) $\frac{5x}{22} - \frac{16y}{33} + \frac{5x}{6} - \frac{9y}{11}$
- k) $\frac{a+b}{2} + \frac{a-b}{3}$ l) $\frac{a-b}{12} - \frac{a+b}{18}$ m) $\frac{a+b}{21} - \frac{a-b}{9}$
- n) $\frac{11p-5q}{12} - \frac{3p-5q}{6} + \frac{5p-7q}{4}$ o) $\frac{5a+3b}{21} - \frac{2b-a}{5} - \frac{13a+12b}{35}$
- p) $1 - \frac{3}{7}$ q) $a - \frac{2a}{5}$ r) $\frac{x}{4} + 4x$ s) $2 - \frac{m}{3}$
5. a) $\frac{a}{b} + \frac{c}{d}$ b) $\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{y}$ c) $\frac{x}{ab} + \frac{y}{ac}$ d) $\frac{3}{a} - \frac{5}{a^2}$
- e) $\frac{3}{4a} + \frac{1}{7a}$ f) $\frac{7}{9c} - \frac{7}{12c} + \frac{7}{8}$ g) $\frac{19x}{15y} + \frac{z}{5y} - \frac{16x}{25y} + \frac{7z}{10y}$
- h) $\frac{2}{5a} + \frac{4}{5b}$ i) $\frac{5q}{9p} - \frac{7p}{12q}$ k) $\frac{5yz}{3x} + \frac{3xz}{4y} - \frac{7xy}{2z}$
- l) $\frac{1}{2u^2} - \frac{2}{5v^2} - \frac{3}{4w^2}$ m) $\frac{4x}{15az} - \frac{3y}{25ax} - \frac{8z}{75ay}$
- n) $\frac{a}{2x^4} + \frac{b}{4x^2} - \frac{c}{x} + \frac{d}{7}$ o) $\frac{2c}{3ab^2} - \frac{5}{9abc} + \frac{3b}{8ac^2} - \frac{7a}{12b^2c}$
- p) $\frac{a}{b} + 1$ q) $\frac{a}{b} - a$ r) $y - \frac{x}{y}$ s) $x + \frac{2}{x^2}$
6. a) $\frac{x-y}{a} - \frac{u+v}{b}$ b) $\frac{x+y}{p} + \frac{x-y}{q}$ c) $\frac{a-b}{b} - \frac{a-b}{a}$
- d) $\frac{2p+3q}{4p} - \frac{3p-7q}{5q}$ e) $\frac{4a+3b}{5bc} + \frac{2b-7c}{3ab} - \frac{9a+10}{15ac}$
- f) $\frac{a-10b}{10a^2} - \frac{6a-5b}{6ab} + \frac{2b^2+5ab-3a^2}{5ab^2} + \frac{3a}{5b^2}$

- g) $\frac{a^2+b^2}{2ab} - 1$ h) $4 + \frac{(x-y)^2}{xy}$ i) $\frac{p^2-q^2}{2q} + (p+q)$
- k) $2 + \frac{x^2+y^2-z^2}{xy}$ l) $\frac{a^2-b^2-c^2}{2bc} + 1$ m) $2 + \frac{p^2-pq+q^2}{pq}$
7. a) $\frac{1}{x+y} + \frac{1}{x-y}$ b) $\frac{a}{a-b} - \frac{b}{a+b}$ c) $\frac{p+q}{p-q} - \frac{p-q}{p+q}$
- d) $\frac{9a}{x+y} - \frac{5a}{x-y}$ e) $\frac{4r-3s}{5r-s} + \frac{5r+s}{4r+3}$ f) $\frac{8x-9y}{3x+5y} - \frac{2x-9y}{x+5y}$
- g) $\frac{2c}{u-v} - \frac{3c}{4u}$ h) $\frac{s}{s-t} + \frac{t}{s+t} - \frac{2t}{s}$ i) $\frac{x}{y} - \frac{y}{x} + \frac{x+y}{x-y}$
- k) $\frac{y}{ax-ay} + \frac{x}{ax+ay}$ l) $\frac{8x-3}{4x+4} - \frac{6x+4}{3x-3}$ m) $\frac{4xy}{x^2-y^2} + \frac{x-y}{x+y}$
- n) $\frac{2a}{a^2+2ab+b^2} - \frac{1}{a+b}$ o) $\frac{3p^3}{(p-q)^2} - \frac{2}{p-q} - \frac{3q}{(q-p)^2}$
- p) $\frac{1}{x+1} - \frac{2}{x+2} + \frac{1}{x+3}$ q) $\frac{6x}{x-1} - \frac{7x}{2x-2} - \frac{5x}{3x-3}$
- r) $\frac{2v}{u-v} + 1$ s) $\frac{4pq}{(p-q)^2} + 1$ t) $(x-y) - \frac{x-y}{x+y}$
8. a) $\frac{2x-3y}{2x+3y} - \frac{2x+3y}{2x-3y} + \frac{8x^2+18y^2}{4x^2-9y^2}$
- b) $\frac{5a-6b}{4a+4b} - \frac{2a-b}{3a-3b} - \frac{a^2-37ab+28b^2}{12a^2-12b^2}$
- c) $\frac{3p^2+1,5p-3}{18p^2-8} - \frac{2p+3}{15p+10} - \frac{p-1}{12p-8}$ d) $\frac{2r}{rs-s^2} - \frac{2s}{r^2-rs} + \frac{r+s}{2rs}$
- e) $\frac{a^2+b^2}{2ab} - \frac{a}{a+b} - \frac{b}{a-b} + \frac{b^4-a^4+4a^3b}{2(a^3b-ab^3)}$ f) $\frac{1}{z-1} + \frac{1}{z+1} - \frac{2}{z^2-1} - 1$
- g) $\frac{x+y}{y} - \frac{x-y}{x} - \frac{4xy}{x^2+y^2}$ h) $\frac{1}{p^2-p} - \frac{p^2}{p+1} + \frac{1}{p} - \frac{2}{p^2-1} + p-2$
- i) $\frac{3a-2b}{a^2-2ab+b^2} - \frac{2a+3b}{a^2-b^2}$ k) $\frac{m-3}{m+a} - \frac{m^2-9m-3}{m^2+m-12} + \frac{m-5}{m-3}$
- l) $\frac{7}{3k} - \frac{5}{k-3} + \frac{3}{k+1} + \frac{1}{k+5}$ m) $\frac{a}{a-b} - \frac{b^2}{a^2+ab+b^2} - \frac{a^2b}{a^3-b^3}$
9. a) $\frac{1}{a-b} + \frac{1}{b-a}$ b) $\frac{3x-8y}{2x-5y} - \frac{y}{10y-4x}$ c) $\frac{3y+4}{5y^2-20} + \frac{1}{4-2y}$
10. a) $\frac{5}{a} - \frac{3}{3a}$ b) $\frac{10x}{14a+6b} + \frac{4x}{7a+3b}$ c) $\frac{9x-6y}{12x-9y} - \frac{10x+8y}{8x+6y}$
- d) $\frac{4}{x-y} + \frac{6x+6y}{x^2-y^2}$ e) $\frac{3}{6p+15} - \frac{2p-5}{4p^2-20p+25}$
11. a) $\frac{36(u-v)}{3u^2-3v^2} - \frac{36(u-v)}{(3u-3v)^2}$ b) $\frac{(3x-2)^2}{4-9x^2} + \frac{27x^2-12}{27x^2-36x+12}$
- c) $\frac{5r+20}{2r^2+8r} - \frac{3r-6}{r^2-4} - \frac{4r-16}{r^2-4r} + \frac{r}{2r^2+4r}$
- d) $\frac{x^2+36y^2}{x-6y} - \frac{3x+18y}{x^2-36y^2} + \frac{12xy+6y-x-3}{6y-x} - 1$
- e) $\frac{a^3-b^3}{a^2-b^2} - \frac{a^3+a^2b+ab^2+b^3}{a^2+2ab+b^2} - a$